# CONSTRUCTION PLANS FOR: CITY OF DARLINGTON EAST BROAD STREET SEWER MAIN REPLACEMENT

# **CITY COUNCIL**

Curtis Boyd, Mayor Sheila Baccus John Milling Elaine Reed

John Segars, Mayor Pro-Tem Bryant Gardner Howard Nettles

Howard Garland - City Manager Freddie Kinsaul - Water & Sewer Superintendent



PROJECT No. DB2020.304

JUNE, 2020



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## 9 **EROSION CONTROL DETAILS**

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- PLAN & PROFILE 8" GRAVITY SEWER
- PLAN & PROFILE 18" GRAVITY SEWER
- PLAN & PROFILE 18" GRAVITY SEWER
- OVERALL PROJECT PLAN
- LEGEND

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## ABBREVIATIONS

PVC

POLYVINYL CHLORIDE

<u>A</u>		FT FTG	FEET FOOTING
AC	ALTERNATING CURRENT	FM	FORCE MAIN
ALT	ASBESTOS CEMENT FIFE ALTERNATE	<u>G</u>	
AMP	AMPERAGE	GA	GAGE
ARV AFF	AIR RELEASE VALVE ABOVE FINISHED FLOOR	GAL GPD	GALLON GALLONS/DAY
ASPH	ASPHALT	GPM GV	GALLONS/MINUTE GATE VALVE
В		GY	GUY WIRE
– BLDG	BUILDING	H	
BM BOT	BENCH MARK BOTTOM	HB HDPE	HOSE BIBB HIGH DENSITY POLYETHYLENE
BFV	BUTTERFLY VALVE	HT	HEIGHT
BF	BALL VALVE BLIND FLANGE	HP HTG	HEATING
BO	BLOW OFF	HTR HYD	HEATER FIRE HYDRANT
<u>C</u>			
CB CJ	CATCH BASIN CONTROL JOINT	l	
CP CI	CONTROL POINT CENTER LINE	- ID	INSIDE DIAMETER
CV		INV	
		INSUL	INSULATION
CONC	CONCRETE	IN I IPF	INTERIOR IRON PIN FOUND
CONT	CONTINUOUS	IPS	IRON PIN SET
D		<u>J</u>	
DC DIA	DIRECT CURRENT DIAMETER	JB	JUNCTION BOX
DIP	DUCTILE IRON PIPE	Ē	
DN		LF	
E			
EA EF	EACH EACH FACE	MATL	MANHOLE MATERIAL
EFF EOP	EFFLUENT EDGE OF PAVEMENT	MFR MGD	MANUFACTURER MILLION GALLONS/DAY
EJ ELEV	EXPANSION JOINT ELEVATION	0	
ELEC		_ OC	ON CENTER
EW	EACH WAY	OCEW	ON CENTER EACH WAY
EXT	EXTERIOR	OPNG	OPENING OVER HEAD
EX	EXISTING	P	OVEN HEAD
<u>_</u>			
FG	FINISH GRADE	PL	PROPERTY LINE
FD FF	FLOOR DRAIN FINISHED FLOOR	РР PT	POINT
FH	FIRE HYDRANT	PV	PLUG VALVE

Δ

# LEGEND

# MATERIALS

<u>R</u>		CONCRETE
R REINF RM RPM RCP	RADIUS REINFORCING ROOM REVOLUTION/MIN REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE	WALL
R/W	RIGHT OF WAY	ASPHALT PAVEMENT
<u>S</u> SD SH	STORM DRAIN SHEET	EARTH
SPEC SF STA SS SW	SPECIFICATION SQUARE FOOT STATION STAINLESS STEEL SWITCH	ROCK/STONE
Ţ		GRATING
TEL TEMP TOB TOC TDH T&B TMB TOP TYP	TELEPHONE TEMPERATURE TOP OF BANK TOP OF CURB TOTAL DYNAMIC HEAD TOP & BOTTOM TEMPORARY BENCH MARK TOP OF PAVEMENT TYPICAL	WETLANDS
<u>U</u>		
UGE UNO UTIL	UNDERGROUND ELECTRIC UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE UTILITY LINE	
V		
V VERT VCP VOL	VOLTAGE VERTICAL VITRIFIED CLAY PIPE VOLUME	
W		EXISTING
W WM WW W/	WATT WATER METER WETWELL WITH	 
W/O WP	WITH OUT WATERPROOF	 — RCP—— RCP——
VVVVF		 —— FM ——— FM ———



## SYMBOLS

EXISTING	PROPOSED	
WM	WM	WATER METER
$\overline{O}$	σ	SIGN
		BUILDING/STRUCTURE
	$\mathcal{O}$	POWER POLE
<b></b>	<b></b>	BLOW OFF
S	S	SEWER MANHOLE
$\bowtie$	$\bowtie$	GATE VALVE
~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~		FIRE HYDRANT
		TREE
$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	PROPERTY PIN
$\bigcirc$	()	PHONE PED

LINE TYPES













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	CITY OF DARLINGTON, SC				REPLACEMENT		18" GRAVITY SEWER PLAN & PROFILE	
PLAN & PROFILE 18" GRAVITY SEWER PLAN SET: BID DATE: 06-12-2020 PROJECT: DB2020.304 SHEET: 5.05.0								

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VERT. 1" = 3'

<sup>'ROJECT:</sup> DB2020.304 6 OF 9



![](_page_7_Figure_0.jpeg)

## STANDARD NOTES

1. IF NECESSARY, SLOPES, WHICH EXCEED EIGHT (8) VERTICAL FEET SHOULD BE STABILIZED WITH SYNTHETIC OR VEGETATIVE MATS, IN ADDITION TO HYDROSEEDING. IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO INSTALL TEMPORARY SLOPE DRAINS DURING CONSTRUCTION. TEMPORARY BERMS MAY BE NEEDED UNTIL THE SLOPE IS BROUGHT TO GRADE.

2. STABILIZATION MEASURES SHALL BE INITIATED AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE IN PORTIONS OF THE SITE WHERE CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES HAVE TEMPORARILY OR PERMANENTLY CEASED, BUT IN NO CASE MORE THAN FOURTEEN (14) DAYS AFTER WORK HAS CEASED, EXCEPT AS STATED BELOW

- WHERE STABILIZATION BY THE 14TH DAY IS PRECLUDED BY SNOW COVER OR FROZEN GROUND CONDITIONS STABILIZATION MEASURES MUST BE INITIATED AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE.
- WHERE CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY ON A PORTION OF THE SITE IS TEMPORARILY CEASED, AND EARTH-DISTURBING ACTIVITIES WILL BE RESUMED WITHIN 14 DAYS, TEMPORARY STABILIZATION MEASURES DO NOT HAVE TO BE INITIATED ON THAT PORTION OF THE SITE.

3. ALL SEDIMENT AND EROSION CONTROL DEVICES SHALL BE INSPECTED ONCE EVERY CALENDAR WEEK. IF PERIODIC INSPECTION OR OTHER INFORMATION INDICATES THAT A BMP HAS BEEN INAPPROPRIATELY OR INCORRECTLY INSTALLED, THE PERMITTEE MUST ADDRESS THE NECESSARY REPLACEMENT OR MODIFICATION REQUIRED TO CORRECT THE BMP WITHIN 48 HOURS OF IDENTIFICATION.

4. PROVIDE SILT FENCE AND/OR OTHER CONTROL DEVICES, AS MAY BE REQUIRED, TO CONTROL SOIL EROSION DURING UTILITY CONSTRUCTION. ALL DISTURBED AREAS SHALL BE CLEANED, GRADED, AND STABILIZED WITH GRASSING IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE UTILITY INSTALLATION. FILL, COVER, AND TEMPORARY SEEDING AT THE END OF EACH DAY ARE RECOMMENDED. IF WATER IS ENCOUNTERED WHILE TRENCHING, THE WATER SHOULD BE FILTERED TO REMOVE SEDIMENT BEFORE BEING PUMPED BACK INTO ANY WATERS OF THE STATE.

5. ALL EROSION CONTROL DEVICES SHALL BE PROPERLY MAINTAINED DURING ALL PHASES OF CONSTRUCTION UNTIL THE COMPLETION OF ALL CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES AND ALL DISTURBED AREAS HAVE BEEN STABILIZED. ADDITIONAL CONTROL DEVICES MAY BE REQUIRED DURING CONSTRUCTION IN ORDER TO CONTROL EROSION AND/OR OFFSITE SEDIMENTATION. ALL TEMPORARY CONTROL DEVICES SHALL BE REMOVED ONCE CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETE AND THE SITE IS STABILIZED.

6. THE CONTRACTOR MUST TAKE NECESSARY ACTION TO MINIMIZE THE TRACKING OF MUD ONTO PAVED ROADWAY(S) FROM CONSTRUCTION AREAS AND THE GENERATION OF DUST. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL DAILY REMOVE MUD/SOIL FROM PAVEMENT. AS MAY BE REQUIRED.

7. RESIDENTIAL SUBDIVISIONS REQUIRE EROSION CONTROL FEATURES FOR INFRASTRUCTURE AS WELL AS FOR INDIVIDUAL LOT CONSTRUCTION. INDIVIDUAL PROPERTY OWNERS SHALL FOLLOW THESE PLANS DURING CONSTRUCTION OR OBTAIN APPROVAL OF AN INDIVIDUAL PLAN IN ACCORDANCE WITH S.C. REG. 72-300 ET SEQ. AND SCR100000.

8. TEMPORARY DIVERSION BERMS AND/OR DITCHES WILL BE PROVIDED AS NEEDED DURING CONSTRUCTION TO PROTECT WORK AREAS FROM UPSLOPE RUNOFF AND/OR TO DIVERT SEDIMENT-LADEN WATER TO APPROPRIATE TRAPS OR STABLE OUTLETS.

9. ALL WATERS OF THE STATE (WOS), INCLUDING WETLANDS, ARE TO BE FLAGGED OR OTHERWISE CLEARLY MARKED IN THE FIELD. A DOUBLE ROW OF SILT FENCE IS TO BE INSTALLED IN ALL AREAS WHERE A 50-FOOT BUFFER CAN'T BE MAINTAINED BETWEEN THE DISTURBED AREA AND ALL WOS. A 10-FOOT BUFFER SHOULD BE MAINTAINED BETWEEN THE LAST ROW OF SILT FENCE AND ALL WOS.

10. LITTER, CONSTRUCTION DEBRIS, OILS, FUELS, AND BUILDING PRODUCTS WITH SIGNIFICANT POTENTIAL FOR IMPACT (SUCH AS STOCKPILES OF FRESHLY TREATED LUMBER) AND CONSTRUCTION CHEMICALS THAT COULD BE EXPOSED TO STORM WATER MUST BE PREVENTED FROM BECOMING A POLLUTANT SOURCE IN STORM WATER DISCHARGES.

11. A COPY OF THE SWPPP, INSPECTIONS RECORDS, AND RAINFALL DATA MUST BE RETAINED AT THE CONSTRUCTION SITE OR A NEARBY LOCATION EASILY ACCESSIBLE DURING NORMAL BUSINESS HOURS, FROM THE DATE OF COMMENCEMENT OF CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES TO THE DATE THAT FINAL STABILIZATION IS REACHED.

2. INITIATE STABILIZATION MEASURES ON ANY EXPOSED STEEP SLOPE (3H:1V OR GREATER) WHERE LAND-DISTURBING ACTIVITIES HAVE PERMANENTLY OR TEMPORARILY CEASED, AND WILL NOT RESUME FOR A PERIOD OF 7 CALENDAR DAYS.

13. MINIMIZE SOIL COMPACTION AND, UNLESS INFEASIBLE, PRESERVE TOPSOIL.

4. MINIMIZE THE DISCHARGE OF POLLUTANTS FROM EQUIPMENT AND VEHICLE WASHING, WHEEL WASH WATER, AND OTHER WASH WATERS. WASH WATERS MUST BE TREATED IN A SEDIMENT BASIN OR ALTERNATIVE CONTROL THAT PROVIDES EQUIVALENT OR BETTER TREATMENT PRIOR TO DISCHARGE.

15. MINIMIZE THE DISCHARGE OF POLLUTANTS FROM DEWATERING OF TRENCHES AND EXCAVATED AREAS. THESE DISCHARGES ARE TO BE ROUTED THROUGH APPROPRIATE BMPS (SEDIMENT BASIN, FILTER BAG, ETC.).

- 16. THE FOLLOWING DISCHARGES FROM SITES ARE PROHIBITED: WASTEWATER FROM WASHOUT OF CONCRETE, UNLESS MANAGED BY AN APPROPRIATE CONTROL;
- WASTEWATER FROM WASHOUT AND CLEANOUT OF STUCCO, PAINT, FORM RELEASE OILS, CURING COMPOUNDS AND OTHER CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS:
- FUELS, OILS, OR OTHER POLLUTANTS USED IN VEHICLE AND EQUIPMENT OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE; AND
- SOAPS OR SOLVENTS USED IN VEHICLE AND EQUIPMENT WASHING.

17. AFTER CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES BEGIN, INSPECTIONS MUST BE CONDUCTED AT A MINIMUM OF AT LEAST ONCE EVERY CALENDAR WEEK AND MUST BE CONDUCTED UNTIL FINAL STABILIZATION IS REACHED ON ALL AREAS OF THE CONSTRUCTION SITE

18. IF EXISTING BMPS NEED TO BE MODIFIED OR IF ADDITIONAL BMPS ARE NECESSARY TO COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS PERMIT AND/OR SC'S WATER QUALITY STANDARDS, IMPLEMENTATION MUST BE COMPLETED BEFORE THE NEXT STORM EVENT WHENEVER PRACTICABLE. IF IMPLEMENTATION BEFORE THE NEXT STORM EVENT IS IMPRACTICABLE, THE SITUATION MUST BE DOCUMENTED IN THE SWPPP AND ALTERNATIVE BMPS MUST BE IMPLEMENTED AS SOON AS REASONABLY POSSIBLE.

19. A PRE-CONSTRUCTION CONFERENCE MUST BE HELD FOR EACH CONSTRUCTION SITE WITH AN APPROVED ON-SITE SWPPP PRIOR TO THE IMPLEMENTATION OF CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES. FOR NON-LINEAR PROJECTS THAT DISTURB 10 ACRES OR MORE THIS CONFERENCE MUST BE HELD ON-SITE UNLESS THE DEPARTMENT HAS APPROVED OTHERWISE.

TEMPORARY GRASS SEEDING REQUIREMENTS (SITE SPECIFIC)

TEMPORARY GRASS SEEDING MAY BE APPLIED DURING TIMES SHOWN. THE FOLLOWING TYPES OF SEED AND APPLICATION RATES ARE ALLOWED:

SPECIES	Lbs/Ac	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	NOV	DEC
	SANDY, DROUGHTY SITES											
BROWNTOP MILLET	40											
RYE, GRAIN	56											
RYEGRASS	50											
	WE	LL DRA	INED, (	CLAYEY	//LOAM	EY SITE	ES					
BROWNTOP MILLET	40											
OR JAPANESE MILLET	40											
RYE, GRAIN	56											
OR OATS	75											
RYEGRASS	50											

I- APPLY A MINIMUM OF 500 POUNDS PER ACRE OF 10-10-10 FERTILIZER (11.5 POUNDS PER 1000 SQUARE FEET) OR EQUIVALENT DURING TEMPORARY SEEDING UNLESS A SOIL TEST INDICATES A DIFFERENT REQUIREMENT. INCORPORATE FERTILIZER AND LIME (IF USED) INTO THE TOP 4-6 INCHES OF THE SOIL BY DISCING OR OTHER MEANS WHERE CONDITIONS ALLOW

2- LOOSEN THE SOIL SURFACE BEFORE BROADCASTING THE SEED. APPLY SEED EVENLY BY THE MOST CONVENIENT METHOD AVAILABLE FOR THE TYPE OF SEED USED AND THE LOCATION OF THE TEMPORARY SEEDING.

3- COVER APPLIED SEED BY RAKING OR DRAGGING A CHAIN, AND THEN LIGHTLY FIRM THE AREA WITH A ROLLER OR CULTI-PACKER.

4- USE MULCH WITH TEMPORARY SEED APPLICATIONS TO RETAIN SOIL MOISTURE AND REDUCE EROSION DURING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF VEGETATION. TYPICAL MULCH APPLICATIONS INCLUDE STRAW, WOOD FIBER, HYDRO-MULCHES, BFM AND FGM. USE HYDRO-MULCHES WITH A MINIMUM BLEND OF 70% WOOD FIBERS.

5- APPLY THE STRAW MULCH BY HAND OR MACHINE AT THE RATE 1.5-2 TONS PER ACRE (90 POUNDS PER 1000 SQUARE FEET). FREQUENT INSPECTIONS ARE NECESSARY TO CHECK THAT CONDITIONS FOR GROWTH ARE GOOD

6- SEEDED AREAS SHOULD BE KEPT ADEQUATELY MOIST, IRRIGATE THE SEEDED AREA IF NORMAL RAINFALL IS NOT ADEQUATE FOR THE GERMINATION AND GROWTH OF SEEDLINGS.

7- RE-SEED AREAS WHERE SEEDING DOES NOT GROW QUICKLY, THICK ENOUGH, OR ADEQUATELY TO PREVENT EROSION. INSPECT EVERY 7 CALENDAR DAYS AND WITHIN 24-HOURS AFTER EACH RAINFALL EVENT THAT PRODUCES <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>-INCHES OR MORE OF PRECIPITATION.

PERMANE	NT GRA	ASSI		FOI
PERMANENT GRASS SEEDING APPLICATION RATES ARE ALL	MAY BE AF	PLIED	DURIN	IG TIN
SPECIES	I bs/Ac	IAN	FFR	ΜΔΕ
	203/10			
		5AI	NDY, D	ROUG
BROWNTOP MILLET	10			
BAHIAGRASS	40			
BROWNTOP MILLET				
BAHIAGRASS	30			
	40			
PANICGRASS	15 PLS			
BROWNTOP MILLET	10			
SWITCHGRASS	8 PLS			
(ALAMO)				
LITTLE BLUESTEM	4			
SERICEA LESPEDEZA	20			
BROWNTOP MILLET	10			
WEEPING LOVEGRASS	8			
	WEL	L DRA	INED, C	LAYE
BROWNTOP MILLET	10			
BAHIAGRASS	40			
RYE. GRAIN	10			
BAHIAGRASS	40			
CLOVER, CRIMSON	5			
(ANNUAL)				
BROWNTOP MILLET	10			
BAHIAGRASS	30			
SERICEA LESPEDEZA	40			
BROWNTOP MILLET	10			
BERMUDA, COMMON	10			
SERICEA LESPEDEZA	40			
BROWNTOP MILLET	10			
BERMUDA, COMMON	12			
KOBE LESPEDEZA	10			
(ANNUAL)				
BROWNTOP MILLET	10			
BAHIAGRASS	20			
BERMUDA, COMMON	6			
SERICEA LESPEDEZA	40			
BROWNTOP MILLET	10			
SWITCHGRASS	8 PLS			
LITTLE BLUESTEM	3 PLS			
INDIANGRASS	3 PLS			

1 - APPLY TOPSOIL IF THE SURFACE SOIL OF THE SEEDBED IS NOT ADEQUATE FOR PLANT GROWTH. 2 -IF THE AREA HAS BEEN RECENTLY PLOWED, NO TILLAGE IS REQUIRED OTHER THAN RAKING OR SURFACE ROUGHENING TO BREAK ANY CRUST THAT HAS FORMED LEAVING A

TEXTURED SURFACE. DISC THE SOIL FOR OPTIMAL GERMINATION WHEN THE SOIL IS COMPACTED LESS THAN 6-INCHES. IF THE SOIL IS COMPACTED MORE THAN 6-INCHES, SUB-SOILED AND DISC THE AREA.

3-SOIL TESTING IS AVAILABLE THROUGH CLEMSON UNIVERSITY COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SERVICE.

SQUARE FEET). 5-APPLY A MINIMUM OF 1000 POUNDS PER ACRE OF A COMPLETE 10-10-10 FERTILIZER (23 POUNDS PER 1000 SQUARE FEET) OR EQUIVALENT DURING PERMANENT SEEDING OF GRASSES UNLESS A SOIL TEST INDICATES A DIFFERENT REQUIREMENT. INCORPORATE FERTILIZER AND LIME (IF USED) INTO THE TOP 4-6 INCHES OF THE SOIL BY DISKING OR OTHER MEANS WHERE CONDITIONS ALLOW. DO NOT MIX THE LIME AND THE FERTILIZER PRIOR TO THE FIELD APPLICATION.

THAT CONDITIONS FOR GROWTH ARE GOOD.

8-KEEP PERMANENT SEEDED AREAS ADEQUATELY MOIST, ESPECIALLY LATE IN THE SPECIFIC GROWING SEASON. IRRIGATE THE SEEDED AREA IF NORMAL RAINFALL IS NOT ADEQUATE FOR THE GERMINATION AND GROWTH OF SEEDLINGS. WATER SEEDED AREAS AT CONTROLLED RATES THAT ARE LESS THAN THE RATE AT WHICH THE SOIL CAN ABSORB WATER TO PREVENT RUNOFF. RUNOFF OF IRRIGATION WATER WASTES WATER AND CAN CAUSE EROSION.

OF THE SITE REQUIRES THAT IT BE COVERED BY A 70% COVERAGE RATE.

FAILED PLANTS WHERE NECESSARY

11-IF VEGETATIVE COVER IS INADEQUATE TO PREVENT RILL EROSION, OVER-SEED AND FERTILIZE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SOIL TEST RESULTS. 12-IF A STAND OF PERMANENT VEGETATION HAS LESS THAN 40 PERCENT COVER, RE-EVALUATE CHOICE OF PLANT MATERIALS AND QUANTITIES OF LIME AND FERTILIZER. 13-RE-ESTABLISH THE STAND FOLLOWING SEED BED PREPARATION AND SEEDING RECOMMENDATIONS, OMITTING LIME AND FERTILIZER IN THE ABSENCE OF SOIL TEST RESULTS.

14-IF THE SEASON PREVENTS RE-SOWING, MULCH IS AN EFFECTIVE TEMPORARY COVER. 15-FINAL STABILIZATION OF THE SITE REQUIRES A 70 PERCENT OVERALL COVERAGE RATE. THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT 30 PERCENT OF THE SITE CAN REMAIN BARE. THE COVERAGE IS DEFINED AS LOOKING AT A SQUARE YARD OF COVERAGE, IN WHICH 70 PERCENT OF THAT SQUARE YARD IS COVERED WITH VEGETATION.

DESCRIPTION

EROSION PREVENTION

SURFACE ROUGHENING:

TEMPORARY SEEDING:

LAND GRADING:

TOPSOILING:

MULCHING:

ECB OR TRM

DESCRIPTION

EROSION PREVENTION

PERMANENT SEEDING:

OUTLET PROTECTION

POLYACRYLAMIDE (PAM)

DUST CONTROL:

FGM

BFM

SODDING

**RIPRAP:** 

<u>SYMBOL</u>

(FGM

BFM

(PS)

(SO)

(PAM)

ECB or

10-INSPECT SEEDED AREAS FOR FAILURE AND MAKE NECESSARY REPAIRS AND RE-SEED IMMEDIATELY. CONDUCT A FOLLOW-UP SURVEY AFTER ONE YEAR AND REPLACE

SYMBOL

9-INSPECT PERMANENTLY SEEDED AREAS FOR FAILURE, MAKE NECESSARY REPAIRS AND RE-SEED OR OVER-SEED WITHIN THE SAME GROWING SEASON IF POSSIBLE. IF THE GRASS COVER IS SPARSE OR PATCHY, RE-EVALUATE THE CHOICE OF GRASS AND QUANTITIES OF LIME AND FERTILIZER APPLIED. FINAL STABILIZATION BY PERMANENT SEEDING

3LISHMENT OF VEGETATION. APPLY THE MULCH EVENLY IN SUCH A MANNER THAT IT PROVIDES A MINIMUM OF 75% COVERAGE. TYPICAL MULCH APPLICATIONS INCLUD STRAW, WOOD FIBER, HYDRO-MULCHES, BFM AND FGM. USE HYDRO-MULCHES WITH A MINIMUM BLEND OF 70% WOOD FIBERS. 7-APPLY STRAW MULCH BY HAND OR MACHINE AT THE RATE 2 TONS PER ACRE (90 POUNDS PER 1000 SQUARE FEET). FREQUENT INSPECTIONS ARE NECESSARY TO CHECK

6-LOOSEN THE SURFACE OF THE SOIL JUST BEFORE BROADCASTING THE SEED. EVENLY APPLY SEED BY THE MOST CONVENIENT METHOD AVAILABLE FOR THE TYPE OF SEED APPLIED AND THE LOCATION OF THE SEEDING. TYPICAL APPLICATION METHODS INCLUDE BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO CYCLONE SEEDERS. ROTARY SPREADERS. DROP SPREADERS, BROADCAST SPREADERS, HAND SPREADERS, CULTI-PACKER SEEDER, AND HYDRO-SEEDERS. COVER APPLIED SEED BY RAKING OR DRAGGING A CHAIN OR BRUSH MAT, AND THEN LIGHTLY FIRM THE AREA WITH A ROLLER OR CULTI-PACKER. DO NOT ROLL SEED THAT IS APPLIED WITH A HYDRO-SEEDER AND HYDRO-MULCH. 7-COVER ALL PERMANENT SEEDED AREAS WITH MULCH IMMEDIATELY UPON COMPLETION OF THE SEEDING APPLICATION TO RETAIN SOIL MOISTURE AND REDUCE EROSION DURING

4-UNLESS A SPECIFIC SOIL TEST INDICATES OTHERWISE, APPLY 11/2 TONS OF GROUND COURSE TEXTURED AGRICULTURAL LIMESTONE PER ACRE (70 POUNDS PER 1000

![](_page_8_Figure_56.jpeg)

IES SHOWN. THE FOLLOWING TYPES OF SEED AND

![](_page_8_Figure_58.jpeg)

FLAT-BOTTOM TRENCH DETAIL

WOOD STAKES 2'

![](_page_8_Figure_59.jpeg)

1.25 LB/LF STEEL POST

![](_page_8_Figure_60.jpeg)

PROFILE OF DITCH

PLAN

SEDIMENT TUBE DETAILS

![](_page_8_Figure_62.jpeg)

(800)438-0027 OR EQUAL

## HEAVY DUTY PLASTIC

TIE FOR POST

## BURY FABRIC

![](_page_8_Figure_69.jpeg)

V-SHAPED TRENCH DETAIL

SILT FENCE DETAILS SILT FENCE AS MANUFACTURED BY WEBTEC, INC. TERRATEX SC

BUDMA

SEDIMENT TUBE

### SILT FENCE SPECIFICATIONS

- USE 48-INCH LONG STEEL POSTS THAT MEET THE FOLLOWING MINIMUM PHYSICAL REQUIREMENTS: • COMPOSED OF HIGH STRENGTH STEEL WITH MINIMUM YIELD STRENGTH OF 50,000 PSI.
- HAVE A STANDARD "T" SECTION WITH A NOMINAL FACE WIDTH OF 1.38-INCHES AND NOMINAL "T" LENGTH OF 1.48-INCHES
- WEIGH 1.25 POUNDS PER FOOT (± 8%).
- HAVE A SOIL STABILIZATION PLATE WITH A MINIMUM CROSS SECTION AREA OF 17-SQUARE INCHES ATTACHED TO THE STEEL POSTS. • PAINTED WITH A WATER BASED BAKED ENAMEL PAINT.
- USE STEEL POSTS WITH A MINIMUM LENGTH OF 4-FEET, WEIGHING 1.25 POUNDS PER LINEAR FOOT  $(\pm 8\%)$  WITH PROJECTIONS TO AID IN FASTENING THE FABRIC. • EXCEPT WHEN HEAVY CLAY SOILS ARE PRESENT ON SITE, STEEL POSTS WILL HAVE A METAL SOIL STABILIZATION PLATE WELDED NEAR THE BOTTOM SUCH THAT WHEN THE POST IS DRIVEN TO THE PROPER DEPTH, THE PLATE WILL BE BELOW THE GROUND LEVEL FOR ADDED STABILITY.

THE SOIL PLATES SHOULD HAVE THE FOLLOWING CHARACTERISTICS: • BE COMPOSED OF MINIMUM 15 GAUGE STEEL.

HAVE A MINIMUM CROSS SECTION AREA OF 17-SQUARE INCHES.

GEOTEXTILE FILTER FABRIC FILTER SHALL BE MANUFACTURED BY WEBTEC, INC. TERRATEX SC (800)438-0027 OR EQUAL.

EXCAVATE A TRENCH APPROXIMATELY 6-INCHES WIDE AND 6-INCHES DEEP WHEN PLACING FABRIC BY HAND. PLACE 12-INCHES OF GEOTEXTILE FABRIC INTO THE 6-INCH DEEP TRENCH, EXTENDING THE REMAINING 6-INCHES TOWARDS THE UPSLOPE SIDE OF THE TRENCH. BACKFILL THE TRENCH WITH SOIL OR GRAVEL AND COMPACT.BURY 12-INCHES OF FABRIC INTO THE GROUND WHEN PNEUMATICALLY INSTALLING SILT FENCE WITH A SLICING METHOD. PURCHASE FABRIC IN CONTINUOUS ROLLS AND CUT TO THE LENGTH OF THE BARRIER TO AVOID JOINTS. WHEN JOINTS ARE NECESSARY, WRAPPED THE FABRIC TOGETHER AT A SUPPORT POST WITH BOTH ENDS FASTENED TO THE POST, WITH A 6-INCH MINIMUM OVERLAP. INSTALL POSTS TO A MINIMUM DEPTH OF 24-INCHES. INSTALL POSTS A MINIMUM OF 1- TO 2- INCHES ABOVE THE FABRIC, WITH NO MORE THAN 3-FEET OF THE POST ABOVE THE ROUND. SPACE POSTS TO MAXIMUM 6-FEET CENTERS. ATTACH FABRIC TO THE STEEL POSTS USING HEAVY-DUTY PLASTIC TIES THAT ARE EVENLY SPACED AND PLACED IN A MANNER TO PREVENT SAGGING OR TEARING OF THE FABRIC. IN CALL CASES, TIES SHOULD BE AFFIXED IN NO LESS THAN 4 PLACES. INSTALL THE FABRIC A MINIMUM OF 24-INCHES ABOVE THE GROUND. WHEN NECESSARY, THE HEIGHT OF THE FENCE ABOVE GROUND MAY BE GREATER THAN 24-INCHES. IN TIDAL AREAS, EXTRA SILT FENCE HEIGHT MAY BE REQUIRED. THE POST HEIGHT WILL BE TWICE THE EXPOSED POST HEIGHT. POST SPACING WILL REMAIN THE SAME AND EXTRA HEIGHT FABRIC WILL BE 4-, 5-, OR 6-FEET TALL. LOCATE SILT FENCE CHECKS EVERY 100 FEET MAXIMUM AND AT LOW POINTS. INSTALL THE FENCE PERPENDICULAR TO THE DIRECTION OF FLOW AND PLACE THE FENCE THE PROPER DISTANCE FROM THE TOE OF STEEP SLOPES TO PROVIDE SEDIMENT STORAGE AND ACCESS FOR MAINTENANCE AND CLEANOUT.

### INSPECTION AND MAINTENANCE

- INSPECT EVERY SEVEN CALENDAR DAYS AND WITHIN 24-HOURS AFTER EACH RAINFALL EVENT THAT PRODUCES 1/2-INCHES OR MORE OF PRECIPITATION. 2- CHECK FOR SEDIMENT BUILDUP AND FENCE INTEGRITY
- 3- CHECK WHERE RUNOFF HAS ERODED A CHANNEL BENEATH THE FENCE, OR WHERE THE FENCE HAS SAGGED OR COLLAPSED BY FENCE OVERTOPPING. IF THE FENCE FABRIC TEARS, BEGINS TO DECOMPOSE, OR IN ANY WAY BECOMES INEFFECTIVE, REPLACE THE SECTION OF FENCE IMMEDIATELY
- 4- REMOVE SEDIMENT ACCUMULATED ALONG THE FENCE WHEN IT REACHES 1/3 THE HEIGHT OF THE FENCE, ESPECIALLY IF HEAVY RAINS ARE EXPECTED. 5- REMOVE TRAPPED SEDIMENT FROM THE SITE OR STABILIZE IT ON SITE.
- 6- REMOVE SILT FENCE WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER FINAL STABILIZATION IS ACHIEVED OR AFTER TEMPORARY BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES (BMPS) ARE NO LONGER NEEDED.
- 7- PERMANENTLY STABILIZE DISTURBED AREAS RESULTING FROM FENCE REMOVAL.

### CONSTRUCTION SEQUENCE

- 1- INSTALL SILT FENCE AROUND DISTURBED AREAS.
- INSTALL RAIN GAGE AND WATERPROOF DOCUMENT CONTAINER
- FOR PLANS AND PAPERWORK. 3– INSTALL GRAVITY SEWER.
- 4- PLANT GRASS ON DISTURBED AREAS. 5- REMOVE SILT FENCE WHEN AREAS ARE STABILIZED

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![](_page_8_Figure_96.jpeg)

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